शंयु *s*a*m-*yú, a. benevolent, beneficent (V.); prosperous *(*C.*);* m.N. *of a son of B*ri*haspati*.  
शंयुवाक *s*a*m*yu-vâka, m. sacred formula *containing the words s*a*m* yo*h*; **u‿anta,** a. ending with *the formula s*a*m*yóh.  
शंस् *S*A*M*S, I. P. ***s*á*m*sa** (Â. gnly. metr.), recite, sing (*esp. hymns or verses to the gods, sp. of the Hot*ri *in ritual.: V.*); praise, extol (V., C.); promise to (d.), wish *anything* (ac.) to (d.; RV.); announce, report, tell, declare, - to be (2 ac.), say, - who *or* where *any one* (ac.) is (C.; ord. mg.); indicate, show, bespeak (C.); announce, prognosticate (C.); ps. ***s*asyáte**: pp. ***s*astá**, recited, sung (V.); praised, extolled, recommended; auspicious; beautiful; happy; ***s*a*m*sita**, praised, praiseworthy (*rare*); cs. P. ***s*a*m*saya**, cause to recite; announce, foretell. **ati**, recite beyond (Br.); pass over in reciting (Br.). **anu**, recite *or* praise after *any one* (V.). **abhi**, accuse, traduce; praise (E., *rare*); ps. be in bad repute: pp. accused; threatened (*cow*). **â**, Â. (*rarely* P.) hope for, expect, reckon on, strive after (ac., sts. d., lc., inf., ft.: w. **na**, have no hope, that, ft. *or* yadi + pr. *or* pot.); wish, long for *or* to (ac., inf.); recite; announce, foretell (P.): pp. **â*s*a*m*sita**, declared to be (nm.) by (in.); cs. give hope of (lc.; RV.). **pra**, proclaim, praise, extol; foretell (conj.): pp. **pra*s*astá**, praised, extolled, for (lc.); recommended, approved, esteemed, deemed good *or* suitable; auspicious. **vi**, recite (RV.); divide in reciting (Br.). **sam**, recite together (V.).

शंस *s*á*m*s-a, m. (V.) call, invocation, praise; promise; blessing; curse: **â,** f. *(*C.*)* praise (*rare*); announcement (E.*, rare*).  
शंसथ *s*a*m*s-atha, m. conversation (*rare*); **-ana,** n. recitation; announcement; **-anîya,** fp. praiseworthy; **-it*ri****,* m. reciter; **-in,** a. (-°) reciting; announcing, declaring, showing, telling of, mentioning; foretelling, prognosticating; **-tavya,** fp. to be recited (Br.); (***s*á*m*s)-t*ri****,* m. reciter (V.); (***s*á*m*s)-ya,** fp. to be recited (RV.); praiseworthy (V.).

शक् 1. *S*AK, V. P. ***s*aknóti**, be able, be competent, have power to (inf., ac., d., lc. *of* vbl. N2.); effect; ps. ***s*akyate**, be overcome, succumb; yield *to importunity*: *with* inf. = be able to be (= inf. ps., e. g. **na** ***s*akyante** **niyantum**, cannot be restrained) by (in.); imps. be possible: pp. ***s*akta**, capable, able, equal to (in., d., g., lc., -°); a match for (g., prati, inf.); ***s*akita**, *with* **na**, unable to be (= ps. inf.); des. ***s*iksha**, q. v.

शक् 2. *S*AK, II. P. ***s*agdhí** (impv.) etc., help *any one* (d.; RV.); help to *anything* (g.; V.). **â**, (RV.) id.; invite to (ac.).

शक 1. *s*áka, n. dung (AV.*, rare*).  
शक 2. *s*aka, m. N. *of a fair-skinned people*, the Indo-Scythians: **-kâla**, m. the *S*aka, era (A. D. 78, *founded by* S*âlivâhana*).

शकच *s*aka*k*a, m. N.  
शकट *s*aka*t*a, m. (*rare*), n. cart, waggon; n. *with* prâ*g*âpatya *or* rohi*n*î-, *lunar asterism* Rohi*n*î *regarded* as a cart; m.n. *kind of* military array; m.N. *of an Asura slain by Vish*n*u or K*ri*sh*n*a:* **-dâsa,** m.N.; **-sârtha,** m. train of carts, caravan.

शकटार *s*aka*t*âra, m. N. *of a monkey*; **la,** m.N. *of the minister of king Nanda*.  
शकटाविल *s*aka*t*âvila, m. *a kind of aquatic bird*.

शकटिका *s*aka*t-*ikâ, f. little cart, toy-cart; **-in,** a. possessing a cart; m. owner of a cart; **-î́,** f. cart.  
शकन् *s*ák-an (*or* -án), n. ordure (*only s*aknấ, *s*aknás, *and s*ákabhi*h*).  
शकंभर *s*aka*m-*bhará, a. bearing ordure (AV.).  
शकल *s*áka-la, m. n. splint, log; fragment, piece, bit; potsherd; spark (-° w. k*ris*ânu-); half (w. *k*andra-, half-moon); half of an egg-shell; half-verse: **â-ni k*ri***, break in pieces, dissipate.

शकलय *s*akala-ya, den. break in pieces: pp. **ita. vi,** id.  
शकलीकृ *s*akalî-k*ri*, break in pieces; **-bhû**, go to pieces.

शकवत्सर *s*aka-vatsara, m. year of the *S*aka era; **-varsha,** m.n.id.; **-sthâna,** n.N. *of a* country.  
शकार *s*a-kâra, m. letter *s*; brother of a king's concubine (*a character of ill-repute in plays, so called because he always pronounces* s *and* sh *as s*).  
शकुन *s*ak-uná, m. [strong] bird (esp. *of large birds and such as give omens);* n. good omen: **-*gñ*a,** a. knowing omens; **-*gñ*âna,** n. knowledge of omens, augury; **-devatâ,** f. deity *presiding* over a good omen; **-*s*âstra,** n. doctrine of omens; **-‿adhish*th*âtrî,** a.f. presiding over good omens (*deity*).  
शकुनि *s*ak-úni, m. bird *(*esp. *large);* N. *of an Asura;* N. *of a king of Gândhâra, son of Subala, and maternal uncle of the Kaurava princes;* N. *of A*s*oka's grandfather;* **i-kâ,** f. hen-bird; N.; **i-vâda,** m. *first* song of birds *at dawn (*Br.*).*  
शकुन्त *s*akúnta, m. bird.

शकुन्तला *s*akúntalâ, *f. N, of an Apsaras (Br.); N. of a daughter of Vi*s*vâmitra and Menakâ, wife of Dushyanta, and mother of Bharata*.  
शकुन्ति *s*akúnti, m. bird.  
शकुर *s*akura, a. tame, quiet (*animal*).  
शकुल *s*akulá, m. *kind of fish*.

शकृत् *s*ák*ri*t, n. ordure, excrement (nm.*,* ac.*,* in.sg., °-): **-pi*nd*a,** m. lump of dung.  
शक्त *s*ak-ta, pp. able etc.*;* m.N.  
शक्ति 1. *s*ák-ti, f. ability, capacity, power, strength, skill, to (g.*,* lc.*,* inf., -°); efficacy (*of a remedy* etc.); regal power (*which comprises the three elements*, prabhâva, majesty, utsâha, energy, *and* mantra, counsel); active power *or* female energy *of a deity (*esp. *of* S*iva*); force *of a word*, signification, function, case-notion; creative power *of a poet*, imagination: in.***s*aktyâ** (± âtma- *or* sva-), according to ability; **para*m******s*aktyâ,** with all *one's* might; ***s*aktim ahâpayitvâ,** not relaxing *one's* efforts, exerting oneself to the utmost.